INCLUSIVITY IN URBAN GOVERNANCE

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Odisha Land Rights Act – an Introduction …

Welfare of Slum Dwellers…
“Value of Life is more than Value of Land”

17 lakh people resides in slums constituting about 26% of total urban population.

There are 2919 slums in Odisha.
Struggle in Slums

- Improper access to basic urban services
- Temporary housing structure usually with single room unit
- Improper sanitation and drainage facility
- Un-hygienic settlements
- Safety issue of women & children
Hon’ble CM announcing cabinet decision to grant Land Rights

"Today, we had a cabinet for the people who are the lifeline of our cities and towns. They are the silent ones who keep our homes secure and comfortable. It is because of their sacrifice and hard work that the kitchens run, the gardens bloom, the city breathes and we feel secure. It has been the persistent effort of my Government to bring about growth that is inclusive and empowering. Today’s decision will be a landmark step in this regard—setting a benchmark for the entire country."

Shri Naveen Patnaik
(Media briefing By Hon’ble CM)

10th August 2017
Odisha Land Rights to Slum Dwellers Act, 2017 – bill passed by OLA on 16th October, 2017

✓ Landmark Legislation for assigning Land Rights to identified & eligible slum dwellers in Municipalities & NACs of Odisha;

✓ Will facilitate redevelopment, rehabilitation & upgradation of slums to livable habitats;

✓ Ensure inclusive and equitable development
The Odisha Land Rights to Slum Dwellers Act 2017

▪ Ordinance promulgated on 10th Aug 2017

▪ Rules notified on 16th September 2017

▪ Legislative Assembly passed it on 16th Oct 2017

▪ Act notified on 16th October 2017

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Implementation Modalities

Step 1
Identification of Slums

Step 2
Fixing of Slum Boundaries

Step 3
Formation of Slum Associations and Community Sensitization

Step 4
Door to Door Household Survey

Step 5
Preparation and Submission of Slum Level Plan

Step 6
Plan Validation and identification of eligible slum dwellers

Step 7
Approval and Issue of Certificate
• 109 ULBs in all 30 districts covered
• Drone Based Aerial Survey for 2000 slums
• 1725 Slum Dwellers Associations formed
• USHA survey completed in 1725 slums
• 180000 Households surveyed
• 51,041 households granted Land Right Certificates for in situ settlement
7th May’18 - Odisha Liveable Habitat Mission –”JAGA” launched

3 Priority sectors -
Housing, Piped water supply, LED street lights

₹400 cr. Worth projects under implementation

2 ULBs to undertake piloting with involvement of Dr. Gautam Bhan of IIHS, Dr. Renu Khosla of CURE India and Tata Trusts

2919 slums across 114 ULBs – 17 lakh population to be benefitted

Core Advisory Group formed - to be notified

In 2 months
• Formulate Strategy and Scalable models
• Set up Mission PMU
Scope of JAGA Mission

- **5 Municipal Corporation**
  - 1194 Slums
  - 2.43 Lakh HH

- **48 Municipalities**
  - 1220 Slums
  - 1.33 Lakh HH

- **61 NACs**
  - 505 Slums
  - 0.35 Lakh HH

2919 slums across 114 ULBs – 4.13 households and approximately 17 lakh population to be benefitted.
Aahaar – an initiative for providing subsidized food to the needy in urban areas
Implementation stages: Piloting and scale up

**Phase 1:** 1st April 15
5 Municipal Corporations
21 Centres

**Phase 2:** 1st April 16
Expansion to 30 districts
111 Centres in 74 Towns

**Phase 3:** October 17
124 Centres in 85 Towns

**Phase 4:** 11th February 2019
158 Centres in 114 Towns

**Coverage & assets:**

- 158 Centres operational in 114 Urban Local Bodies
- 1 lakh meals served daily
- 17 Implementing Partners
- 40 Kitchens
- 65 Aahaar Food Carrying Vehicles
- 2000 workers engaged for transportation and service
- 58 AAHAAR Centres near hospitals - Night AAHAAR Centres operational
Aahaar Model: Government Led People’s Program

- **Subsidy money**: CSR/CMRF
- **Beneficiaries**: poor & needy
- **Strengths**: quality & hygiene
- **Time**: 11 AM to 3 PM
- **Management**: DAS & Implementing partners

Any philanthropic organisation, individuals can contribute to Aahaar Program
Aahaar : Non Negotiable Features

- Quality of food
- Quantity: standardised serving mugs
- Treated drinking water
- Cleanliness of the kitchen & outlet
- Personal hygiene while handling & serving food
- Timely serving of food
- Sensitive towards female, old age, children, differently abled, patients
Aahaar : Process Captured....

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BASUDHA (Buxi Jagabandhu Assured Drinking Water to all Habitation) Launched by Hon’ble Chief Minister of Odisha on 20th October’2017

Mission for providing drinking water supply with 100% coverage of all wards including slums through piped water supply in all the 114 ULBs in the State, advancing the achievement of SLBs targeted in the Odisha State Urban Water Supply Policy 2013.
Details of projects inaugurated and foundation stone laid in the last 3 years

2016
- Inaugurated 300 No’s
  (100 each in Apr, Jun & Oct’16)
- Foundation stone laid 150 No’s
  Jul(50), Oct(100)

2017
- Inaugurated 384 No’s
  (Apr=202; Oct = 182)
- Foundation stone laid 555 No’s
  Oct’17

2018
- Inaugurated 500 No’s
  Nov’18

20 Oct-
Launching
of
BASUDHA

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1. **Quantity**

Availability of Water Supply- lpcd in ULBs

**No. of ULBs**

- **2014-15**
  - 49 ULBs with >135 LPCD (Maximum qty.)
  - 54 ULBs with 70-135 LPCD (Sufficient qty.)
  - 2014-15: 81 ULBs (mean LPCD) 54

- **2018-19**
  - 19 ULBs with >135 LPCD (Maximum qty.)
  - 30 ULBs with 70-135 LPCD (Sufficient qty.)
  - 2018-19: 146 ULBs (mean LPCD) 55

- **2019-20**
  - 135 ULBs with minimum LPCD
  - 114 ULBs with mean LPCD

**30 ULBs have improved from deficient (<70 lpcd) to sufficient water supply.**

- **MLD increase in supply:** 224
2. Coverage
Pipe network coverage in Wards

- Fully covered wards
- Partially covered wards
- Uncovered wards

**Achievement by 2018-19**

- **5383** (kms of distribution network)
  - 2014-15
  - 701
  - 1187
  - 153

- **9742** (kms of distribution network)
  - 2018-19
  - 530
  - 1463
  - 39

- **11325** (kms of distribution network)
  - 2019-20
  - 2032 (100%)
3. Household Connections

Advancing the Achievement of 100% connections by 8 years

Household connections (in lakhs)

- 2014-15: 3.1
- 2018-19: 5.2
- 2019-20: 8

Population benefited (in lakhs)

- 2014-15: 20
- 2018-19: 60
- 2019-20: 70

150% growth in no. of household connections

40 lakh population benefitted
THANK YOU

Questions?