### **Federal Transition**

WHAT LOCAL GOVERNMENTS SHOULD KNOW

January 15, 2021 1:30 PM EST

Webcast by ICMA & Sustainable Strategies DC







### Presenters

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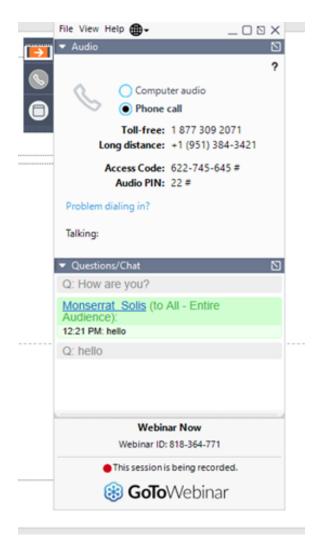


www.StrategiesDC.com

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# How to Participate Effectively

- All participants on mute
- To ask a question, type in lower box of your dashboard
- This webcast will be recorded and the slide deck and recording will be sent to all participants and others who wish to review it
- Most importantly stay in touch and follow up!



### Presentation Outline

- Effective American Government in an Era of Division
- Overview of Recent Legislative Action
  - 2021 Consolidated Appropriations, COVID Stimulus
- What to Expect
  - Biden/Harris Administration Priorities, 117<sup>th</sup> Congress Priorities
- How to Prepare
  - Focus Areas for Localities, Tips for Organizing to Secure Resources



 Fractured Congress, questions about future of Republican Party

 Time devoted to investigations & impeachment while COVID continues, economy falters, spending bills must be developed, infrastructure legislation to be considered

 Challenges for local leaders to connect to federal officials, given virus and travel issues

 Will January 6 crisis lead to common-sense action on America's needs, or more conflict?



## Overview of Recent Legislative Actions



### FY 2021 Consolidated Appropriations

- Most key programs for localities same as robust FY20 level, very few decreases
- Detailed memos at <u>www.strategiesdc.com/transition-project.html</u>, <u>National League of Cities</u> & <u>www.ncsl.org</u>
  - † HUD Community Development Block Grants (CDBG) \$50 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ HUD Choice Neighborhoods \$25 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ USDA Rural Broadband Grants -- \$430 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ Economic Development Administration \$13 million above FY 2020
  - 1 National Endowment for the Arts \$5.25 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ FEMA Assistance to Firefighters Grants (AFG) & Staffing for Adequate Fire & Emergency Responses Grant Program (SAFER) each \$5 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ DOJ COPS Hiring, Byrne Grants, Community Policing Development, and other programs up \$61.5 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ EPA Brownfields \$2 million above FY 2020
  - ↑ Historic Preservation Grants \$25.7 million above FY 2020
  - = DOT BUILD, EPA Water/Sewer, HUD Section 108 same as FY 2020



### Substantive Statutes Added to Spending Bills

- Water Resources Development Act (funding Corps projects, with earmarks!), Energy Act of 2020, Environmental Innovation Act
- Key takeaway 1 Congress is using spending bills as vehicles to pass major, substantive legislative acts without going through "regular order"
- Key takeaway 2 Earmarks

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Round COVID-19 Stimulus

- Provides key help, except for direct aid to localities
- Extension of Coronavirus Relief Fund through end of 2021 but no more resources or flexibility
- \$284.5 billion for PPP (expanded eligibility); \$20 billion for Economic Injury Disaster Loan Grants, \$15 billion for cultural institutions, live venues & independent movie theaters, \$10 billion for State DOTS; \$14 billion in Transit Emergency Relief; \$25 billion in rental assistance; \$12 billion for CDFIs
- Hundreds of billions for health & nutrition funding



### What to Expect

Priorities for Biden/Harris Administration & 117<sup>th</sup> Congress



# Democrats to control Washington for now – but gridlock & need for bipartisan compromise to remain

- President Biden has more room for his legislative agenda and his nominees, more control over hearings and floor action, and much less hearings & oversight scrutiny now that the Democrats control the White House, House, and Senate.
- Budget reconciliation streamlines Senate process. Are the days of the Senate filibuster numbered??
- Moderates in Senate will be critical to all major legislation
- Washington likely to move fast in early 2021 under Democratic control under a short honeymoon . . . .local governments cannot wait to get seats at the table



### Biden/Harris Administration – Key Leaders Important to Localities

White House Intergovernmental Director:

White House Domestic Policy Ambassador:

**HUD Secretary:** 

Transportation Secretary:

**EPA Administrator:** 

National Climate Advisor:

Secretary of Commerce:

Secretary of Labor:

Agriculture Secretary:

Director of National Economic Council:

Attorney General:

Julie Rodriguez

Susan Rice

Marcia Fudge

Pete Buttigieg

Michael Regan

Gina McCarthy

Gina Riamondo

Mayor Marty Walsh

Tom Vilsack

Brian Deese

Merrick Garland



### Biden/Harris Administration Priorities

- 100 Day COVID Challenge
- \$1.9 trillion "American Rescue" stimulus package proposed January 14
- 2<sup>nd</sup> "Build Back Better Recovery" stimulus package to be presented in February
- \$2 trillion <u>climate & clean energy</u> package –and major regulatory & incentive overhaul
- Resilience, <u>criminal justice reform</u>, <u>racial & economic equity</u>
- Manufacturing & innovation
- Reinvigoration of and <u>improvements to the Affordable Care Act</u>



## Biden Proposes \$1.9 Trillion "American Rescue" Stimulus



- \$350 Billion in "emergency funding" for state, local and territorial governments
  - Not clear what level of flexibility, or whether funds can be used for local fiscal holes
  - ➤ Includes call for \$3 billion for Economic Development Administration grants
- \$35 billion for state, local, tribal, and non-profit small business financing programs to leverage \$175 billion in low-interest loans & venture capital for entrepreneurs including "clean energy sector"
- \$15 billion for "flexible, equitably distributed grants to 1 million "hardest hit small businesses"
- \$20 billion for "hardest hit" public transit agencies including to make systems "resilient"
- \$13 billion for food and nutrition including FEMA FEED program for restaurants
- \$5 billion for homeless services
- \$5 billion for LIHEAP
- \$4 billion for HHS SAMHSA & HRSA substance and mental health services
- \$130 billion for K-12 school reopening, \$35 billion for higher education, \$5 billion for "hardest hit"
- Reimbursement of local government paid leave costs
- Many other programs for vaccines, COVID-19 response, worker protections, tax benefits, and more

### Proposed "Build Back Better" Recovery Package Coming February 2021



- "Historic investments" in infrastructure and manufacturing, innovation, R&D (including in battery technology, AI, biotechnology, clean energy), clean energy & climate infrastructure, job skills and training, and the caregiving economy (for young children & elderly)
- Focus on Made in America, pro-labor, climate-forward, rural investments
- Models are 2009 Recovery Act, House's 2020 Moving Forward infrastructure package – with progressive perspective

## Congressional Committee Chairs

#### **Senate**

Appropriations

Environment & Public Works

Banking, Housing & Urban Affairs

Commerce, Science & Transportation

Energy & Natural Resources

#### **House**

Appropriations

• Energy & Commerce

Transportation & Infrastructure

Natural Resources

Leahy (VT)

Carper (DE)

Brown (OH)

Cantwell (WA)

Manchin (WV)

DeLauro (CT 3<sup>rd</sup>))

Pallone (NJ 11<sup>th</sup>)

DeFazio (OR 4<sup>th</sup>)

Grijalva (AZ 7<sup>th</sup>)



### 117th Congress Priorities

- House will be led by Speaker Nancy Pelosi, with a slighter majority
- With GA election, Senate will be 50 seat Democrat, 50 seats Republican with Vice President Harris as tiebreaker
  - Budget reconciliation available to Democrats
- Senate will be led by Senator Chuck Schumer, with votes hinged on moderates & slivers of compromise
- Democrats will focus on more COVID-19 relief, infrastructure, climate, healthcare, tax policy, voting rights – as well as addressing January 6 insurrection
- Republicans will focus on small businesses, tax policy, immigration, new budget discipline
- Margins will be razor-thin for consequential votes



### How to Prepare





### Local Government Actions for Economic Recovery

- ✓ Continue to **track all COVID-19 related expenses** (direct spending on first responders, PPE, communications, utilities, as well as small business support, food relief, and housing), operational impacts (furloughs, sick leave, layoffs), & revenue impacts
- ✓ Develop a **Resource Roadmap** to chart your funding agenda for 2021, and match priority needs to key resources; watch key agencies for resources **for economic rebuilding** including: EDA, HUD, USDA, CDFIs, DOT, ARC & EPA Brownfields
- ✓ Compile list of top priority infrastructure, evaluate shovel-readiness and planning needs, confirm costs and project timelines to prepare for an infrastructure package for roads, rail, transit, trails, ports and airports, along with water/sewer/stormwater, broadband, electric grid & smart cities

#### More Local Government Actions for Economic Recovery

- ✓ Know your role and pathway in **climate & clean energy economy**, as federal action will impact, spending, infrastructure packages and all federal agencies with potential for billions/trillions in investment & incentives in wind, solar, and renewables
- ✓ Prepare for the potential return of **congressional earmarks** by agreeing on priority projects and producing **briefing sheets with cost estimates**



### Stay Engaged



- Follow <u>ICMA</u> alerts, participate in ICMA survey research and ICMA Regional Summits, ICMA University, coaching, and other projects
- Keep in close contact with Congressional offices, federal agencies leaders & state officials to communicate your priorities and community's issues
- Participate in "<u>Transition Advocacy Project</u>", a coalition of localities seeking to shape federal investment in community revitalization, local resilience, equity and wealth-building, and sustainable infrastructure
  - Join January 21, 3PM EST webcast (<u>register here</u>)
  - Sign on as "Local Founding Leader"



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